



**AN ANALYSIS OF PARATAXIS AND HYPOTAXIS
IN THE POLITICAL ARTICLES OF THE JAKARTA POST
IN SEPTEMBER 2012 EDITION**

**By:
RITA PUSPITASARI WIDIASTUTI
NIM 200932158**

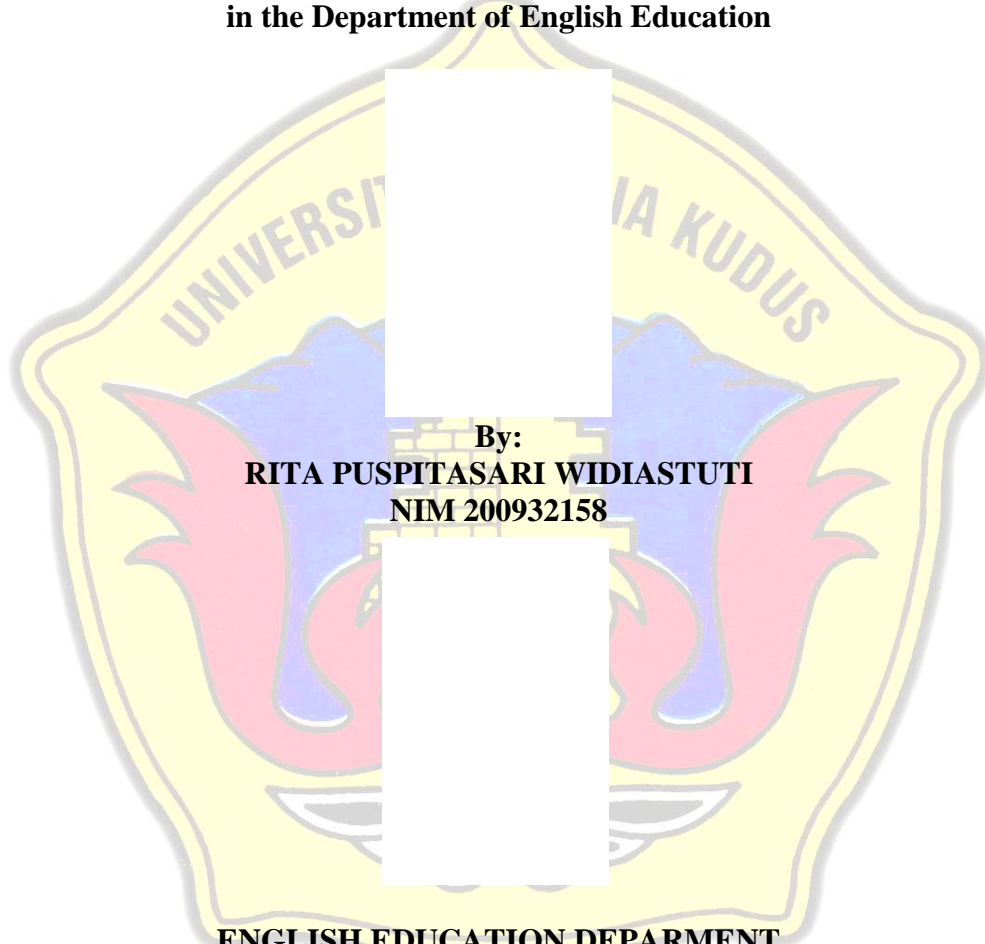
**ENGLISH EDUCATION DEPARMENT
TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION FACULTY
MURIA KUDUS UNIVERSITY
2013**



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ARTICLES OF THE JAKARTA POST IN SEPTEMBER 2012 EDITION**

SKRIPSI

**Presented to the University of Muria Kudus
in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements for Completing the Sarjana Program
in the Department of English Education**



**By:
RITA PUSPITASARI WIDIASTUTI
NIM 200932158**

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MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTTO

- Science without religion is lame, religion without science is blind.
- “Real success is determined by two factors. The first is faith and second is action”.(Albert Einstein)



DEDICATION

This skripsi is dedicated to:


- ❖ My beloved father and mother.
- ❖ My beloved sister and brothers.
- ❖ My beloved boyfriend.
- ❖ My beloved friend.

ADVISORS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the *Skripsi* of Rita Puspitasari Widiastuti (200932158) has been approved by the *Skripsi* advisors for further approval by the Examining Committee.

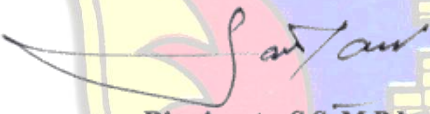
Kudus, July 2013

First advisor


Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd
NIP. 196212191987031001

Kudus, July 2013

Second advisor


Rismivanto, S.S, M.Pd.
NIS. 0610701000001146

Acknowledged by

The Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Dean,





Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd.
NIP. 196212191987031001


EXAMINERS' APPROVAL

This is to certify that the skripsi of Rita Puspitasari Widiastuti (2009-32-158) has been approved by the Examining Committee as a requirement for the Sarjana Degree of English Education.


Kudus, July 2013
Skripsi Examining Committee:


Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd
NIP. 196212191987031001


Chairperson/ Member


Rismiyanto, S.S, M.Pd
NIS. 0610701000001146

Member,


Dra. Sri Endang Kusmaryati, M. Pd
NIS. 0610701000001009

Member,


Drs. Muh. Syafei, M. Pd
NIP. 196204131988031002

Member,

Acknowledged by
The faculty of Teacher Training and Education
Dean




Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M.Pd
NIP. 196212191987031001

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In the name of Allah, the most gracious and the most merciful, in this occasion, I like to express gratitude to the God, Allah S. W. T, who has given mercies and blessing so I can accomplish this skripsi entitled An Analysis of Parataxis and Hypotaxis in the Political Articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition. During compilation of this skripsi, many people have earned my gratitude for helping this skripsi. I would like offer particular thanks for the following contribution. They are:

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Rita Puspitasari Widiastuti



ABSTRACT

Widiastuti, Rita Puspitasari. 2013. *An Analysis of Parataxis and Hypotaxis in the Political Articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition*. Skripsi. English Education Department, Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. Advisors: (I) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M. Pd, (II) Rismiyanto S.S, M.Pd.

Key words: Parataxis, hypotaxis, political articles, the Jakarta Post

Language has so many interrelationships with various aspects of human life. According to Halliday language is divided into written and spoken. In written language is more difficult than spoken one, so the author has to pay attention with grammar to produce a text. A text consists of clauses. Based on whether the clause can stand alone or not, it is divided into dependent and independent clause. Meanwhile, we can call parataxis and hypotaxis based on the system of interdependency or taxis. Study about parataxis and hypotaxis, it is still confusing for the students of Teacher Training and Education Faculty, Muria Kudus University. To solve this problem, the teacher should use media. There are a lot of media in our environment. One of them is newspaper. A newspaper consists of many sentences and clauses which are parataxis and hypotaxis. The English newspaper in Indonesia is the Jakarta Post. The Jakarta Post has a lot of news. The political articles to be analyzed because the political articles of the Jakarta Post there are clause complex which can be analyzed. And the political articles have some clause that difficult to be understood and there are clauses that compose clause complex, whether it is parataxis or hypotaxis.

The objective of the Research is to find out the parataxis and hypotaxis realized in the political article of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 edition.

This is a qualitative descriptive research. The data of this research is parataxis and hypotaxis which are realized in the political article of Jakarta Post in September 2012 edition. And the data source is the political articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 edition.

In the findings of the research, the analysis shows that the five political articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 dominantly use hypotaxis constructions. In the first political articles there are 10 parataxis and 17 hypotaxis. In the second political articles there are 8 parataxis and 18 hypotaxis. In the third political articles there are 9 parataxis and 19 hypotaxis. In the fourth political articles there are 2 parataxis and 10 hypotaxis. And in the fifth political articles there are 13 parataxis and 15 hypotaxis.

Based on the finding of the researcher, I can indicate that the writers of the Jakarta Post want to present their arguments as subordinate by hypotactically constructing the text which they have good English competence. And it shows

more information in densed sentence. But then, we should realize and avoid to think that hypotaxis is better that parataxis conversely. They just express their idea as equal statusto make easier to the beginner English learners and to express the idea in simple sentence. So there is a good chance in employing parataxis and hypotaxis in text to give valuable contribution to the English learnersto improve their idea in English effectively. This research can be usefull for the students to increase their knowledge about parataxis and hypotaxis. And for the lecturers can use the Jakarta Post as a source or reference in giving materials for the students.



ABSTRAK

Widiastuti, Rita Puspitasari. 2013. *Analisis Parataxis dan Hypotaxis dalam Artikel Politik di Jakarta Post pada Bulan September Edisi 2012*. Skripsi. Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Inggris Fakultas Keguruan Ilmu Pendidikan Universitas Muria Kudus. Pembimbing: (i) Dr. Drs. Slamet Utomo, M. Pd. (ii) Rismiyanto S.S, M.Pd.

Kata-kata kunci: Parataxis, hypotaxis, artikel politik, Jakarta Post

Bahasa memiliki banyak hubungan dengan berbagai aspek kehidupan manusia. Menurut Halliday bahasa dibagi menjadi lisan dan tulisan. Dalam bahasa tulis lebih sulit daripada lisan, sehingga penulis harus memperhatikan tata bahasa untuk menghasilkan teks. Sebuah teks terdiri dari klausa. Berdasarkan pada, apakah klausa dapat berdiri sendiri atau tidak, dibagi menjadi klausa berdiri sendiri dan klausa yang bergantung. Sementara itu, kita dapat menyebutnya parataxis dan hypotaxis berdasarkan pada sistem interdependency atau taxsi. Pembelajaran tentang paratxis dan hypotaxis, masih membingungkan bagi mahasiswa Fakultas Keguruan dan Ilmu Pendidikan, Universitas Muria Kudus. Untuk mengatasi masalah ini, guru harus menggunakan media. Ada banyak media di sekitar kita. Salah satunya adalah surat kabar. Sebuah surat kabar terdiri dari banyak kalimat dan klausa yang terdiri dari parataxis dan hypotaxis. Surat kabar berbahasa Inggris di Indonesia adalah Jakarta Post. Jakarta Post memiliki banyak berita. Artikel politik dianalisis karena artikel politik Jakarta Post terdapat klausa kompleks yang dapat dianalisis. Dan artikel politik memiliki beberapa klausa yang sulit dipahami dan ada klausa yang membentuk klausa kompleks, apakah itu parataxis atau hypotatis.

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui parataxis dan hypotaxis direalisasikan dalam artikel politik di Jakarta Post edisi September 2012.

Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif kualitatif. Data dari penelitian ini adalah parataxis dan hypotaxis yang diwujudkan dalam artikel politik Jakarta Post pada September 2012 edisi. Dan sumber data adalah artikel politik di Jakarta Post edisi September 2012.

Dalam penemuan penelitian, analisis menunjukkan bahwa lima artikel politik Jakarta Post pada September 2012 dominan menggunakan konstruksi hypotaxis. Dalam artikel politik pertama ada 10 parataxis dan 17 hypotaxis. Dalam artikel poliical kedua ada 8 parataxis dan 18 hypotaxis. Dalam artikel poliical ketiga ada 9 parataxis dan 19 hypotaxis. Dalam artikel poliical keempat ada 2 parataxis dan 10 hypotaxis. Dan Dalam artikel poliical kelima ada 13 parataxis dan 15 hypotaxis.

Berdasarkan penemuan penelitian, saya bisa menyimpulkan bahwa para penulis Jakarta Post ingin menyajikan argumants mereka secara sub ordinat

hypotatically dalam membuat teks, mereka memiliki kompetensi bahasa Inggris yang baik karena mereka tidak memiliki kesulitan dalam mewujudkan ide-ide ke dalam tulisan dan menggunakan berbagai gaya membangun parataxis dan hypotaxis. Dan saham informasi lebih lanjut dalam kalimat densed. Tapi kemudian, kita harus menyadari dan menghindari untuk berpikir hypotaxis yang lebih baik yang parataxis sebaliknya. Mereka hanya mengekspresikan ide mereka sebagai status yang sama untuk memudahkan untuk beginner Inggris peserta didik dan untuk mengekspresikan ide dalam kalimat sederhana. Jadi ada kesempatan baik dalam mempekerjakan parataxis dan hypotaxis dalam teks untuk memberikan kontribusi yang berharga bagi pelajar bahasa Inggris untuk meningkatkan ide mereka dalam bahasa Inggris secara efektif. Penelitian ini dapat berguna bagi para siswa untuk meningkatkan pengetahuan mereka tentang parataxis dan hypotaxis. Dan untuk para dosen dapat menggunakan Jakarta Post sebagai sumber atau acuan dalam memberikan materi bagi siswa.

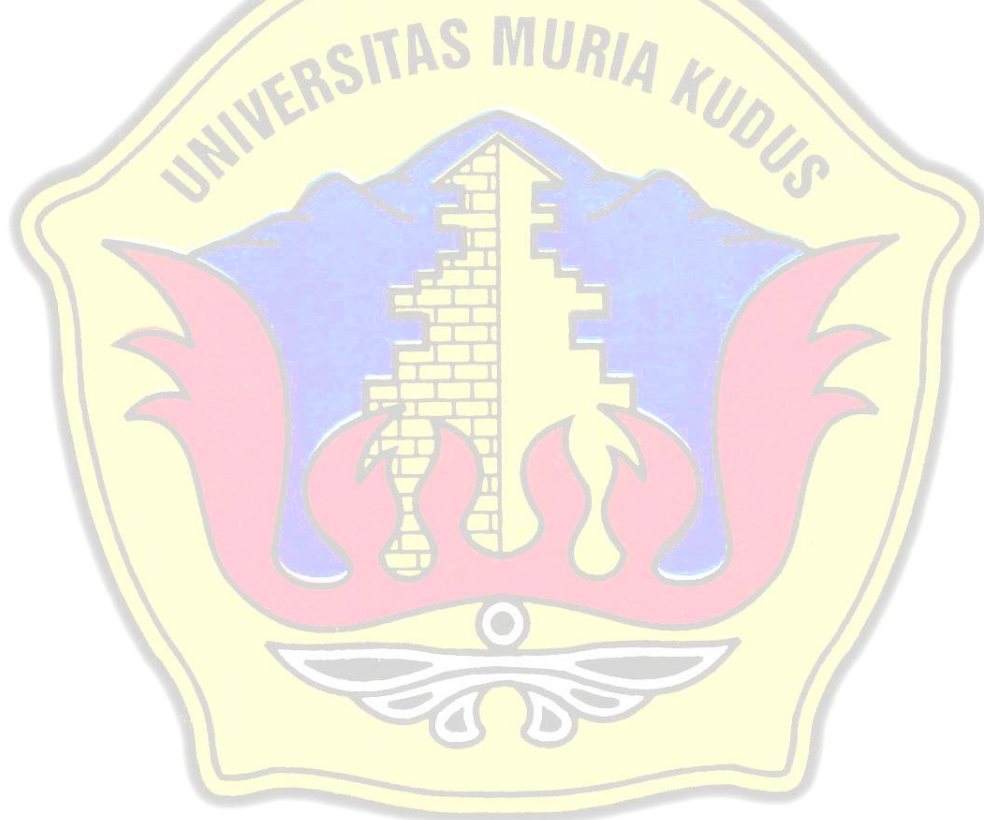


TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|--------------|
| COVER | i |
| LOGO | ii |
| TITLE | iii |
| MOTTO AND DEDICATION | iv |
| ADVISORS' APPROVAL | v |
| EXAMINERS' APPROVAL | vi |
| ACKNOWLEDGEMENT | vii |
| ABSTRACT | ix |
| ABSTRAKS | xi |
| TABLE OF CONTENTS | xiii |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | xvii |
| LIST OF APPENDICES | xviii |
| LIST OF SYMBOLS | xix |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | |
| 1.1 Background of the Research | 1 |
| 1.2 Statement of the Problem | 4 |
| 1.3 objective of the Research | 4 |
| 1.4 Significance of the Research | 4 |
| 1.5 Scope of the Research | 5 |
| 1.6 Operational Definition | 5 |
| CHAPTER II REVIEW OF THE RELATED LITERATURE | |
| 2.1 Discourse | 7 |
| 2.2 Grammar | 8 |
| 2.2.1 Traditional Grammar | 8 |
| 2.2.2 Formal Grammar | 8 |
| 2.2.3 Functional Grammar | 8 |
| 2.3 Rank Scale | 9 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 2.3.1 Clause Complex..... | 10 |
| 2.3.2 Clause | 10 |
| 2.3.3 Group/ Phrase | 11 |
| 2.3.4 Word | 11 |
| 2.3.5 Morpheme | 11 |
| 2.4 Type of Relation between Clauses | 12 |
| 2.5 Conjunction | 18 |
| 2.6 Text and Taxis | 19 |
| 2.7 Political Issue as Editorial Article | 20 |
| 2.8 Review of Previous Research | 21 |
| 2.9 Theoretical Framework | 22 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD | |
| 3.1 Design of the Research | 24 |
| 3.2. Data and Data Source | 25 |
| 3.3 Data Collection | 25 |
| 3.4. Data Analysis | 26 |
| CHAPTER IV FINDING OF THE RESEARCH | |
| 4.1 Parataxis and Hypotaxis in Political Articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition | 30 |
| 4.1.1 The First Article “Political parties ignore requests for financial reports” .. | 30 |
| 4.1.2 The Second Article “Ministry thumbs nose at KPK | 35 |
| 4.1.3 The Third Article “Jakartans want change, but is Jokowi the man for the job?” | 40 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 4.1.4 The Fourth Article“KPK gives stay-away cops 12-hour grilling” | 44 |
| 4.1.5 The Fifth Article “Experts predict Jokowi to face challenges from Council, citizens” | 46 |

CHAPTERV DISCUSSION OF THE RESEARCH

| | |
|--|----|
| 5.1 Parataxis and Hypotaxis in the Political Articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition | 55 |
|--|----|

CHAPTER VICONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

| | |
|----------------------|----|
| 6.1 Conclusion | 73 |
| 6.2 Suggestion | 74 |

| | |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| REFERENCES | 76 |
| APPENDICES | 78 |
| STATEMENT | 93 |
| CURRICULUM VITAE | 94 |

LIST OF TABLES

| Table | Page |
|--|------|
| 2.4 Three Types of Relationship | 16 |
| 4.1 The Frist Article “ <i>Political parties ignore requests for financial reports</i> ” | 31 |
| 4.2 The Second Article “ <i>Ministry thumbs nose at KPK</i> ” | 36 |
| 4.3 The Third Article “ <i>Jakartans want change, but is Jokowi the man for the job?</i> ” | 40 |
| 4.4 The Fourth Article “ <i>KPK gives stay-away cops 12-hour grilling</i> ” | 44 |
| 4.5 The Fifth Article “ <i>Experts predict Jokowi to face challenges from Council, citizens</i> ” | 47 |
| 4.6 The result of parataxis and hypotaxis in the politicaal articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition | 50 |
| 4.7 The amount of parataxis and hypotaxis in the politicaal articles of the Jakarta Post in September 2012 Edition | 52 |

LIST OF APPENDICES

| Appendix | Page |
|---|------|
| 1. Political Articles of the Jakarta Post 2012 Edition..... | 89 |



LIST OF SYMBOLS

| Notations | Meaning |
|-----------|--|
| Cat | : Category |
| LSR | : Logico-Semantic Relation |
| P | : Parataxis (1, 2, 3, and so on) |
| H | : Hypotaxis (α , β , γ , and so on) |
| E | : Expansion |
| El | : Elaboration (=) |
| Ex | : Extension (+) |
| En | : Enhancement (x) |
| Pr | : Projection |
| L | : Locution (“) |
| I | : Idea (‘) |

